## Consolidated Financial Results for the Nine Months Ended December 31, 2014 【Japanese Standards】

Summary of Quick Financial Announcement of Consolidated Financial Information For the Third Quarter Ended December 31, 2014.

Company name : AUTOBACS SEVEN CO., LTD.
Code number: 9832
(URL http://www.autobacs.co.jp/)
Headquarters: Tokyo, Japan
Company Representative : Setsuo Wakuda, Representative Director
Contact for further information : Noritaka Hiraga, General Manager, Finance and Accounting
Telephone: +81-3-6219-8787
Stock exchange listing : Tokyo
Submission of Quarterly Business Report : February 6, 2015.
Start of cash dividend payments:-
Supplementary quarterly materials prepared : Yes
Quarterly results information meeting held : None

1. Results for the Nine months ended December 31, 2014 (From April 1, 2014 to December 31, 2014)
(Note: Amounts less than 1 million Yen have been rounded down. A figure in () indicates a loss or a negative figure.)
(1) Results of operations:
(Unit: Millions of Yen except for per share information, and $\%$ information which indicates increase or decrease( ).)

(2) Financial position:
(Unit: Millions of Yen except for per share information)

|  | Total assets | Total net assets | Equity ratio | Net assets per <br> share (Yen) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nine months ended |  |  | $\%$ |  |
| December 31, 2014 | 218,069 | 138,916 | 63.6 | $1,603.03$ |
| Fiscal year ended |  |  |  |  |
| March 31, 2014 | 201,481 | 144,363 | 71.5 | $1,608.36$ |

(Reference) Equity : Nine months ended December 31, $2014: 138,690$ million Yen
For the year ended March 31, $2014: 143,978$ million Yen

## 2. Dividends

| Dividends per share |  |  |  |  | (Yen) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | First Quarter | Second Quarter | Third Quarter | Year -end | Annual |
| Fiscal year ended <br> March 31, 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiscal year ended | - | 27.00 | - | 37.00 | 64.00 |
| March 31, 2015 | - | 30.00 | - | - | - |
| Fiscal year ended <br> March 31, 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (forecast) | - | - | - | 30.00 | 60.00 |

Note : Revisions to dividend forecasts published most recently : None
Dividend for the year ending March 31, 2014:
ordinary dividend of 27.00 yen and commemorative dividend of 10.00 yen
3. Forecast for the fiscal year ending March 2015 (from April 1, 2014 to March 31, 2015)
(Unit: Millions of Yen, percentage figures denote year-on-year change)

|  | Net sales |  | Operating income |  | Ordinary income |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $\%$ |  | $\%$ |  | $\%$ |
| Annual | 216,600 | $(6.5)$ | 9,000 | $(35.5)$ | 10,800 | $(34.2)$ |


|  | Net income | Basic net income <br> per share(Yen) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual | 6,000 | $(38.7)$ |  |

Note : Revisions to financial forecasts published most recently : None

## 4. Other

(1) Significant changes in scope of consolidation : None
(2) Adoption of special accounting policies for quarterly financial statements : None
(3) Changes in accounting policies, accounting estimation change and restatement

1. Changes due to changes in accounting standard : None
2. Changes due to changes in accounting standard except (3)-1. : None
3. Changes due to accounting estimation change : None
4. Restatement : None
(4) Shares outstanding (common stock)
5. Number of shares outstanding (including treasury stock)

Nine months ended December 31, $2014: 89,950,105$ shares
Fiscal year ended March 31, 2014 : 92,950,105 shares
2. Number of treasury stock at the end of period

Nine months ended December 31, $2014: 3,432,634$ shares
Fiscal year ended March 31, 2014 : 3,431,070 shares
3. Average shares outstanding over quarter

Nine months ended December 31, $2014: 87,501,244$ shares
Nine months ended December 31, 2013 : 91,283,153 shares
※Indication regarding the situation of quarterly review procedures
These financial results are not subject to the quarterly review procedures pursuant to the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act. At the time of the disclosure of the financial results, the procedures for reviewing quarterly financial statements pursuant to the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act had not been completed.
※Statement regarding the proper use of financial forecasts and other special remarks
These forecast performance figures are based on the information currently available to the Company's management and certain assumptions judged rational. Accordingly, these might be cases in which actual results materially differ from forecasts of this report.

## 5. Qualitative Information concerning Consolidated Business Results for the Nine Months ended December 31, 2014

(1) Qualitative Information Concerning Consolidated Business Results

1. Business environment

During the first nine months of the consolidated fiscal year under review, the Japanese economy stayed on a modest recovery path in the backdrop of the economic and monetary policies of the government. However, the consumer spending outlook remained uncertain, largely due to reaction to a last-minute rise in demand attributable to the consumption tax hike coupled with a prolonged slump in consumer sentiment and increasingly thrifty consumers. As for domestic automobile-related consumption, sluggish demand for new and used cars after the consumption tax hike continued. Conditions were harsh overall.
2. Overview of the domestic retail business

Total sales for businesses in the AUTOBACS chain (including franchise outlets) in Japan for the first nine months of the consolidated fiscal year under review declined by $7.5 \%$ year on year on a same-store basis and by $6.3 \%$ year on year on an overall store basis.

In the automotive goods segment, sales during the first nine months decreased year on year, reflecting decline in demand for merchandise such as car navigation devices and interior accessories as a result of continued downturn in consumption after the consumption tax hike and lackluster car sales, offsetting stronger demand for snow tires associated with snowfall.

In the statutory safety inspections and maintenance segment, the number of statutory safety inspections that were carried out increased by $0.1 \%$ year on year, to about 405,000 , reflecting a moderate recovery in demand in the third quarter. This offset a challenging business environment during the first half, largely attributable to a rush to carry out the statutory safety inspection in March prior to the consumption tax hike and a drop in number of vehicles requiring the second statutory safety inspection due to weak new car sales five years ago when the Lehman crash occurred.

In the automobile purchase and sales segment, the number of appraised and contracted vehicles for purchase increased reflecting a rise in the degree of adeptness of stores which started handling such from the previous year, and sales to used car dealers such as in auto auctions grew. Retail sales of new and used cars to consumers were higher than the previous year's results. As a result, the total number of vehicles sold increased by $6.8 \%$ year on year, to about 16,400 . As of the end of December, the number of CARS franchise stores rose to 433 , up from 359 as of the end of the previous fiscal year.

In terms of the number of domestic store openings and closings, 13 new stores opened, resulting in an increase in the total number of stores to 584 from 571 as of the end of March 2014.

## 3. Consolidated business results

Group sales during the first nine months of the fiscal year under review declined by $5.8 \%$ to 167,940 million yen, gross profit fell by $10.0 \%$ to 52,777 million yen and selling, general and administrative expenses decreased by $1.3 \%$ to 46,050 million yen. Operating income declined by $43.8 \%$ year on year, to 6,727 million yen. Ordinary income decreased by $40.1 \%$ year on year, to 8,051 million yen. The gain of 401 million yen on the sale of affiliated company's shares was posted as extraordinary income due to the sale of AUTOBACS Kanagawa Ltd. shares. Net income declined by $40.8 \%$ to 4,726 million yen.

Results by business segment are as shown below.
<Non-consolidated>
Sales fell by $4.8 \%$ year on year, to 138,451 million yen. Particularly from the second quarter, sales promotion measures were implemented to increase sales in the stores despite a harsh consumption environment. In wholesale operations for franchise outlets, sales of cars and fuel rose, but sales of car
electronics, tires, wheels and interior goods decreased, and total sales declined by $5.0 \%$ year on year. In retail operations, sales decreased by $2.3 \%$, reflecting a fall in sales of automotive goods generally, despite an increase in online sales of automotive goods and sales of services. Gross profit declined by $6.3 \%$ year on year, to 28,911 million yen, reflecting a decline in the gross profit ratio for interior goods, oil and batteries associated with decreased sales generally, which offset an increase in the gross profit ratio for tires and wheels. Selling, general and administrative expenses increased by $4.1 \%$ to 19,933 million yen because advertisement and sales promotion were strengthened while making efforts to reduce controllable expenses. As a result, operating income declined by $23.4 \%$ to 8,978 million yen.

## <Domestic Store Subsidiaries>

Sales declined by $13.8 \%$ year on year, to 52,115 million yen, and operating loss came to 1,455 million yen (operating income of 258 million yen for the same period of the previous fiscal year). Sales declined year on year due to the transfer of stores to franchise companies, slowdown in consumption after the consumption tax hike, and decline in demand for automotive goods associated with a fall in sales of new cars. Gross profit fell reflecting a decline in sales. Selling, general and administrative expenses decreased largely due to the transfer of store subsidiaries to franchise companies and reduction in retail store rent.
<Overseas Subsidiaries>
Sales fell by $2.6 \%$ year on year, to 7,719 million yen. Operating loss stood at 106 million yen (operating income of 76 million yen for the same period of the previous fiscal year). Looking at the state of each country on a local currency basis, in France, sales of services were weak largely due to the recession, and sales and gross profit decreased from a year earlier. An operating loss was posted. In China, the Shanghai store was closed in September 2014 for reorganization of the retail business in the country. As a result, net sales declined but the operating loss narrowed. The plan moving forward is to import and export goods and examine further store expansion. In Thailand, a new store was opened in October. Nonetheless, sales decreased and the operating loss widened due to the continuing impact of political disturbance which has prevailed since last year. In Singapore, sales decreased and the gross profit ratio declined due to intensifying competition. However, operating income remained at the same level as the previous year thanks to efforts to reduce expenses.
<Subsidiaries for Car Goods Supply and other>
Sales increased by $1.0 \%$ year on year, to 11,732 million yen. Operating income declined by $59.3 \%$ to 90 million yen. Operating income fell from a year earlier due to an increase in expenses which was chiefly attributable to the expansion of the oil wholesale business in Palster K. K.
<Subsidiaries for Supporting Functions>
Sales declined by $2.4 \%$ year on year, to 2,318 million yen. Operating income dropped by $3.4 \%$ year on year, to 357 million yen.
<Adjustments to Consolidated Operating Income>
The adjusted amount from the aggregate amount of all segments' operating income to consolidated operating income increased by 455 million yen from the same period of the previous fiscal year, to 1,136 million yen.
4. Progress of the 2014 Medium-Term Business Plan

In AUTOBACS business, the Group began a review of store operations at its AUTOBACS Kaihin-Makuhari Store for the realization of "one-stop car goods and services".
The Group also opened Shaken Depot Shin-Urayasu Store, which provides statutory safety inspection and maintenance services, at the Ito-Yokado Shin-Urayasu Store. In October 2014, the Group began selling batteries under "AQ." (AUTOBACS QUALITY) brand that is affordably priced and easily accessible for purchase.
In overseas business, the Group established a subsidiary AUTOBACS CAR SERVICE MALAYSIA
SDN. BHD. in Johor Province in Malaysia, and made preparations for store openings.
(2) Qualitative Information Concerning Financial Position

Total assets stood at 218,069 million yen at the end of the first nine months of the consolidated fiscal year under review, up by $8.2 \%$, or 16,587 million yen from the end of the preceding consolidated fiscal year. This increase is mainly attributable to increase in notes and accounts receivable-trade and accounts receivable-other, offsetting a decrease in cash and deposits.
Total liabilities amounted to 79,152 million yen at the end of the first nine months of the consolidated fiscal year under review, up by $38.6 \%$, or 22,033 million yen from the end of the preceding consolidated fiscal year. This increase primarily reflects increases in notes and accounts payable-trade and accounts payable-other.
Net assets were 138,916 million yen at the end of the first nine months of the consolidated fiscal year under review, down by $3.8 \%$, or 5,446 million yen from the end of the preceding consolidated fiscal year. This decrease is largely attributable to the payment of dividends and the acquisition of treasury shares.
(3) Information on Future Forecasts including Consolidated Financial Results Forecasts

There is no change in the consolidated financial results forecasts announced on October 29, 2014.

## 6. Consolidated Financial Statements

(1)Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Unit: Millions of Yen)

| Assets | March 31, 2014 <br> Amount | December 31, 2014 Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |
| Cash and deposits | 45,675 | 38,383 |
| Trade notes and accounts receivable | 22,467 | 39,194 |
| Marketable securities | 801 | - |
| Inventories | 16,383 | 19,518 |
| Accounts receivable-other | 25,219 | 28,794 |
| Other current assets | 16,346 | 16,394 |
| Allowance for doubtful receivables | (183) | (98) |
| Total current assets | 126,709 | 142,187 |
| Fixed assets |  |  |
| Tangible fixed assets |  |  |
| Land | 22,849 | 22,548 |
| Other tangible fixed assets(net) | 18,152 | 18,565 |
| Total tangible fixed assets | 41,002 | 41,114 |
| Intangible fixed assets |  |  |
| Goodwill | 880 | 944 |
| Other intangible fixed assets | 4,712 | 5,389 |
| Total intangible fixed assets | 5,592 | 6,334 |
| Investments |  |  |
| Rental deposits | 17,709 | 17,175 |
| Other investments | 10,552 | 11,558 |
| Allowance for doubtful receivables | (84) | (301) |
| Total investments | 28,177 | 28,432 |
| Total fixed assets | 74,771 | 75,881 |
| Total assets | 201,481 | 218,069 |

March 31, 2014
Amount

December 31, 2014 Amount

## Current liabilities

| Trade notes and accounts payable-trade | $\mathbf{3 8 , 3 1 0}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Short-term borrowings | 17,600 | 3,644 |
| Accounts payable-other | 13,994 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 0 7 5}$ |
| Income taxes payable | 1,818 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 0 4}$ |
| Allowance for business restructuring | 194 | 81 |
| Other Allowances | 477 | $\mathbf{5 1 9}$ |
| Other current liabilities | 5,549 | $\mathbf{5 , 1 1 5}$ |
| Total current liabilities | 44,033 | $\mathbf{6 5 , 6 5 1}$ |

## Long-term liabilities

| Bonds | 15 | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Long-term debt | 2,312 | $\mathbf{2 , 2 2 9}$ |
| Allowances | 152 | $\mathbf{1 1 3}$ |
| Net defined benefit liability | 189 | $\mathbf{1 3 7}$ |
| Asset retirement obligations | 2,005 | $\mathbf{2 , 0 3 6}$ |
| Other long-term liabilities | 8,409 | $\mathbf{8 , 9 8 3}$ |
| $\quad$ Total long-term liabilities | 13,084 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 5 0 0}$ |
| $\quad$ Total liabilities | 57,118 | $\mathbf{7 9 , 1 5 2}$ |

## Shareholders' equity

| Common stock | 33,998 | $\mathbf{3 3 , 9 9 8}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Capital surplus | 34,278 | 34,278 |
| Retained earnings | 78,679 | 72,975 |
| Treasury stock at cost | $(5,165)$ | $\mathbf{( 5 , 6 9 8 )}$ |
| Total shareholders' equity | 141,790 | $\mathbf{1 3 5 , 5 5 4}$ |
|  |  |  |

## Accumulated other comprehensive income

| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 1,588 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 4 7}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | 599 | $\mathbf{9 8 8}$ |
| Total accumulated other comprehensive income | 2,188 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 3 6}$ |
|  |  | 384 |
| Minority interests | 144,363 | $\mathbf{2 2 6}$ |
| Total net assets |  | 138,916 |

(2) Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income (Unit: Millions of Yen)

|  | Nine months ended December 31, 2013 Amount | Nine months ended December 31, 2014 Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 178,297 | 167,940 |
| Cost of goods sold | 119,655 | 115,163 |
| Gross profit | 58,642 | 52,777 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 46,676 | 46,050 |
| Operating income | 11,966 | 6,727 |
| Non-operating income |  |  |
| Interest income | 68 | 61 |
| Dividend income | 49 | 78 |
| Equity in earnings of affiliates | 32 | - |
| Lease revenue-system equipment | 961 | 1,043 |
| Other non-operating income | 2,067 | 1,654 |
| Total non-operating income | 3,179 | 2,838 |
| Non-operating expenses |  |  |
| Interest expenses | 68 | 50 |
| Equity in losses of affiliates | - | 16 |
| Lease cost-system equipment | 889 | 876 |
| Other non-operating expenses | 747 | 571 |
| Total non-operating expenses | 1,705 | 1,514 |
| Ordinary income | 13,440 | 8,051 |
| Extraordinary gains |  |  |
| Gain on sales of subsidiaries and affiliates' stocks | - | 401 |
| Total extraordinary gains | - | 401 |
| Extraordinary losses |  |  |
| Impairment losses on fixed assets | 200 | 19 |
| Total extraordinary losses | 200 | 19 |
| Income before income taxes and minority interests | 13,240 | 8,433 |
| Income taxes |  |  |
| Current | 3,704 | 3,876 |
| Deferred | 1,518 | (143) |
| Total income taxes | 5,223 | 3,733 |
| Income before minority interests | 8,016 | 4,700 |
| Minority interests in net income (losses) | 26 | (25) |
| Net income | 7,990 | 4,726 |
| Minority interests in net income (losses) | 26 | (25) |
| Income before minority interests | 8,016 | 4,700 |
| Other comprehensive income |  |  |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 996 | 556 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | 587 | 407 |
| Share of other comprehensive income of associates accounted for using equity method | 2 | 2 |
| Total other comprehensive income | 1,586 | 967 |
| Comprehensive income | 9,602 | 5,667 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to |  |  |
| Owners of the parent | 9,568 | 5,674 |
| Minority interests | 33 | (6) |

7. Notes in case significant changes were made to the amount of shareholders' equity

At the Board of Directors Meeting held on May 8, 2014, the Board approved the repurchase of common stock.
From May 12, 2014 to September 17, 2014, Autobacs Seven Co., Ltd. repurchased 3,000,000 shares of common stock for 5,050 millions of yen.
The Board also approved the cancellation 3,000,000 shares of treasury stock at the above Board of Directors and carried it out on May 15, 2014.
As a result, Retained earnings and Treasury stock at cost were decreased by 4,520 millions of yen.

## 8. Segment Information

I Nine months ended December 31, 2013
(1) Information about sales and profit (loss)
(Unit: Millions of Yen)

|  | The <br> Company | Domestic <br> Store <br> Subsidiaries | Overseas <br> Subsidiaries | Subsidiaries <br> for Car <br> Goods <br> Supply and <br> Other | Subsidiaries <br> for <br> Supporting <br> Functions | Total |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales to outside <br> customers | 104,362 | 59,508 | 7,655 | 6,109 | 661 | 178,297 |
| Intersegment sales <br> or transfers | 41,108 | 958 | 272 | 5,509 | 1,713 | 49,562 |
| Total | 145,471 | 60,467 | 7,928 | 11,618 | 2,374 | 227,860 |
| Net income | 11,720 | 258 | 76 | 222 | 369 | 12,646 |

(2)Difference between operating income and Sum of operating income (loss) in reportable segments for the Nine months ended December 31

| Income | (Unit: Millions of Yen) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Amount |  |
| Total reportable segments | 12,646 |
| Inventories | $(750)$ |
| Elimination of intersegment transaction | $(114)$ |
| Amortization of goodwill | $(83)$ |
| Allowance for point card | $(44)$ |
| Fixed assets | 185 |
| Others | 126 |
| Operating income | 11,966 |

(3)Impairment losses of assets, goodwill, and others, by reporting segment Not applicable.

II Nine months ended December 31, 2014
(1) Information about sales and profit (loss)
(Unit: Millions of Yen)

| The <br> Company | Domestic Store Subsidiaries | Overseas Subsidiaries | Subsidiaries for Car Goods <br> Supply and Other | Subsidiaries for <br> Supporting Functions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Net sales

| Sales to outside | 102,897 | 50,682 | 7,496 | 6,195 | 668 | 167,940 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| customers <br> Intersegment sales <br> or transfers | 35,554 | 1,432 | 222 | 5,536 | 1,649 | 44,396 |
| Total | 138,451 | 52,115 | 7,719 | 11,732 | 2,318 | 212,337 |
| Net income (loss) | 8,978 | $(1,455)$ | $(106)$ | 90 | 357 | 7,863 |

(2)Difference between operating income and Sum of operating income (loss) in reportable segments for the Nine months ended December 31

| Income | (Unit: Millions of Yen) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total reportable segments | Amount |
| Inventories |  |
| Elimination of intersegment transaction |  |
| Amortization of goodwill | $(823)$ |
| Allowance for point card | $(344)$ |
| Fixed assets | $(269)$ |
| Others |  |
| Operating income | 278 |

(3)Impairment losses of assets, goodwill, and others, by reporting segment Not applicable.
9. Additional Information
(1)Consolidated Sales Component and Percentage by Division (Unit: Millions of Yen)

Nine months ended December 31, 2014

|  | Amount | Ratio | Year-on-Year <br> Increase/Decrease <br> Ratio |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Divisions | 102,785 | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Wholesale | 62,768 | 61.2 | 98.4 |
| Retail | 2,386 | 1.4 | 88.4 |
| Others <br> (letting and hiring fee of <br> leased object) | 167,940 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| Total |  |  |  |

Note : Consumption taxes are excluded from the above amounts.

## (2)Consolidated Sales Component and Percentage by Product Category

(Unit: Millions of Yen)
Nine months ended December 31, 2014

| Nine months ended December 31, 2014 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Products | Amount | Ratio | Year-on-Year <br> Increase/Decrease Ratio |
| Wholesale |  | \% | \% |
| Tires and wheels | 30,775 | 30.0 | 101.6 |
| Car electronics | 18,727 | 18.2 | 91.8 |
| Oil and batteries | 13,678 | 13.3 | 98.3 |
| Car exterior items | 11,178 | 10.9 | 101.4 |
| Car interior items | 9,264 | 9.0 | 92.9 |
| Motor sports | 5,794 | 5.6 | 93.6 |
| Services | 2,456 | 2.4 | 104.5 |
| Others | 10,910 | 10.6 | 105.4 |
| Subtotal | 102,785 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| Retail |  |  |  |
| Tires and wheels | 15,121 | 24.1 | 87.2 |
| Car electronics | 8,083 | 12.9 | 80.1 |
| Oil and batteries | 5,453 | 8.7 | 87.1 |
| Car exterior items | 7,427 | 11.8 | 91.9 |
| Car interior items | 6,213 | 9.9 | 85.4 |
| Motor sports | 3,769 | 6.0 | 87.6 |
| Services | 10,951 | 17.4 | 87.4 |
| Others | 5,749 | 9.2 | 106.7 |
| Subtotal | 62,768 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| Others (letting and hiring fee of leased object) | 2,386 | - | 93.0 |
| Total |  |  |  |
| Tires and wheels | 45,896 | 27.3 | 96.4 |
| Car electronics | 26,810 | 16.0 | 87.9 |
| Oil and batteries | 19,131 | 11.4 | 94.9 |
| Car exterior items | 18,605 | 11.1 | 97.4 |
| Car interior items | 15,478 | 9.2 | 89.7 |
| Motor sports | 9,564 | 5.7 | 91.2 |
| Services | 13,407 | 8.0 | 90.1 |
| Others | 19,046 | 11.3 | 104.1 |
| Total | 167,940 | 100.0 | 94.2 |

Notes: 1.Consumption taxes are excluded from the above amounts.
2.Others is consisted of revenue of Car sales, Used car goods sales and Royalty income .
3.The sales amount to application of equity method companies are in the wholesale.

